Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VIII. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1863. NO. 25.

THE

Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

One year,	$5 00
Six months,	3 00
Three months,	2 00
Single copies,	12½

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, $2 00—each subsequent insertion, $1 00. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, $20; three months, $8.

A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

Job Printing.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

BUSINESS CARDS.

A. P. McCARTY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel.

Woodland. Yolo county, California.

jan24-3m

I. W. JACOBS,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT

LAW.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

aug23-tf

H. G. BURNETT,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

WILL FAITHFULLY ATTEND to all business entrusted to his professional care. (jy11 tf.)

C. P. SPRAGUE,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

will practice in the several courts of Yolo county and in the Supreme court.

Office at WOODLAND, Yolo Co., Cal.

(jy11-tf.)

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.

HARMON & HARTLEY,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,

OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,

39 J street, Sacramento.

Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-tf

FRED. MORSE, M. D.,

AND SURGEON,

Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing, Yolo County.

IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.

nov15-1y FRED. MORSE, M. D.

J. L. DOWNING, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,

Woodland, Yolo County, California.

feb7-tf

JOHN M. MILLIKIN. T. J. M'LLIKIN.

MILLIKIN BROS.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMporters and dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc.

No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th,

n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,

OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,

WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.

AMOS MATHEWS

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.

may17-tf.

ALHAMBRA SALOON,

Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Office,

2nd street Sacramento.

C. S. HEALY.....Proprietor.

HAS always on hand the best Liquors, Wines, &c., that can be procured.

LUNCH every day of the choicest the market affords. mar21-tf

CASH PAID FOR

HIDES

By S. W. RAVELEY,

Knight's Landing.

Books and Stationery,

OF all kinds for sale at

Raveley's

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

BOYS' CLOTHING.

We have Just Received a Large Assortment of

BOYS' AND CHILDRENS'

CLOTHING

...OF...

NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES,

Which we offer at Low Prices.

R. T. BROWN & CO.,

Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.

nov22-3m

REMOVAL.

R. T. BROWN & CO.

Have Removed to the Store

(Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie)

CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,

SACRAMENTO.

Where they are now Opening

NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING

—AND—

FURNISHING GOODS,

To which they invite Attention.

nov22-3m

TO THE LADIES!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

ARE NOW

CLEARING OUT

THEIR

SUMMER DRY GOODS,

TO MAKE ROOM FOR

LARGE FALL IMPORTATIONS

AND WILL POSITIVELY SELL

AT LESS THAN COST!

FOR ONE MONTH.

AMONG OTHER LOTS THE FOLLOWING:

Shawls,
Mantels,
Dusters,
Parasols,
Dress Goods,
Mozambiques,
Norwich Poplins,
Bradford Checks,
Challies,
Irish Poplins,
French Poplins,

And several other fabrics, together with

Lawns and **Organdies,**

In beautiful variety,

Brilliantes,
French Prints,
Chambres, &c.

☞The above must be closed out by the end of August, as already stated, to make way for Autumn Fashions, of which the undersigned shall receive the earliest arrivals.

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

P. S.—We offer also, at home cost, some ENGLISH COTTON HOSE, an article worthy the attention of Ladies.

An early call respectfully solicited.

ag15-1m O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

GEO. W. STEWART,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant,

AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN

Etc., etc., etc.

No. 45 Front street, between J and K,

SACRAMENTO.

☞Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers.

jan24-3m

W. J. PRATHER,



DENTIST.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oxcheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most aproved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obsturators inserted.

Office at Woodland, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Woodland Post Office, Yolo Co.

N. B.—All work done will be warranted.

aug24-tf

JUST RECEIVED.

A FINE LOT OF

CIGARS,

AND

TOBACCO,

Cheaper than elsewhere,

At RAVELEY'S

Opposite the Steamboat Landing.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

MINING SHAFTS.—DEPTHS AT VIRGINIA CITY AND ELSEWHERE.—The *Territorial Enterprise*, speaking of the mining shafts in and around Virginia City, says:

200 feet is a depth so common that we will not mention such as are not below that depth. We have not gone out of our way to hunt deep shafts, but can give the depth of a few in the city and vicinity. The deepest shaft in the Gould and Curry mine is 424 feet; Central, 420; in the Ophir they have worked to the depth of 325 feet, and have a shaft 100 feet deeper, or 426 feet deep; deepest shaft in the California Company's mine, 275 feet; in the Mexican, 250. There are doubtless a dozen or more of air and prospecting shafts near this city that are between 250 and 300 feet deep The Golden Gate shaft, near Gold Hill, is 329 feet deep, and there are doubtless several shafts in Gold Hill that are over 300. The Santiago shaft (incline), in Devil's Gate District, is 280 feet deep; and throughout the country are many more very nearly as deep. Some persons appear to think these great depths, and have an idea that our mines must be very nearly worked out when we get down 400 or 500 feet on them; but compared with what has been done in other silver mining countries, we have hardly made a decent beginning.

The deepest shaft in the world is at Kuttenberg, in Bohemia, which is a little over 3000 feet deep. A shaft at Claustal, called the "Duke George William," is 2,666 feet, and at other places in Germany, also in Mexico, are shafts nearly as deep Very many mines in Europe are worked to the depth of 1,500 feet. The largest shaft we have ever heard of—that is having the largest opening—is a shaft that was commenced at Valencina, in Mexico. This shaft was of an octagonal form and about 8 yards across; it was intended to be sunk to the depth of 500 yards, and it was estimated that 23 years would be occupied in digging it, at a total cost of £240,000. We are not informed as to whether it was ever completed. About the most perilous shaft mining of which we ever heard, was that wractisod in the mine of Huel-werry, near Penzance. Here a shaft was sunk on a spot of ground left dry by the ebb tide for but a few hours at a time. A wooden tower was built over the mouth of the shaft, which being well caulked kept out the water of the ocean when the tide was in and served to support the hoisting apparatus. A vessel driven by a storm run into this tower in the night and overturned it, putting an end to this dangerous mining enterprise for all time. To give strangers some idea of the inexhaustible nature of our mines, we will state in conclusion that the Mexican worked for three years on the south half of their mine, being 50 feet of the length of the lead, averaging 100 tons of ore per day, and only reached a depth of 250 feet At this rate it would take over 70 years to work 100 feet on the Comstock vein down to the depth of 3000 feet, working every day but Sundays, and 21,191,000 tons of ore would be obtained, worth, at $50 per ton, (which is a low price) $109,550.000.

HIGH PRESSURE.—This is a high pressure age, and we are bound to keep the "machine" of human civilization at full speed, even if we sit on the safety valve. People talk faster, think faster, eat faster, fib faster, and make and lose fortunes faster than they did in the slow and respectable Long ago. Fulton gave the human race a wonderful impulse, and it has worn the "shoe of swiftness ever since—changing them every now and then for a new and improved pair. Old people cannot *live* the pace, and so they die to be out of the way No one can guess where this thing is to stop. Stop! it wan't stop, it can't stop. Society has got an unstopable, patent perpetual spring leg on And as long as the world goes round, the rush must continue. Revolutions never go backwards, and a revolution in science, or art, or political economy, or social philosophy, or something else, is *inaugurated* (we believe that's the word,) every day. Occasionally we break things, but it's of no consequence, as Toots remarks, when he sprains his ancle in stumbling over a chair. The great Shibboleth of the age is *push!* and you must conform to it or be run over. Nobody knows where the goal is. It is a subject of conjecture and speculation like the North Pole. *Our* idea is that mankind is engaged in chasing a moving steeple, and that, as the object moves a little faster than we do, there is no earthly probabillity that the steeple chase will be finished while water runs or grass grows. So far as we can judge, there is one thing, however, that is not done faster than in the olden time. We refer to *marrying*. Judging from the readiness with which divorces are obtained, the nuptial knot is not tied quite *as fast* as it used to be a century ago.

GRAPE, CANISTER, AND SHRAPNELL. An officer of the Fourteenth Massachusetts regiment recently communicated the following interesting article to a Lawrence paper: Grape consists of nine shot arranged in three layers, which vary in size according to the calibre of the gun; they are held together by two iron plates of about 1-14 inch less diameter than the calibre of the gun, two rings, a bolt and a nut. The canvas bag arrangement is too old for this war: it is not so simple or durable and has not been used for years. Canister for a gun contains 27 smaal cast iron balls, arranged in four layers, the top of 6, the remainder of seven each; for a howitzer it contains 48 small iron balls in four layers of twelve each; for the same calibre you will see that the balls for canister is a tin cylinder, closed at the bottom by a thick cast-iron plate or a wooden sabot, and at the top by a sheet iron plate with a handle attached; the interstices between the balls are closely packed with saw dust to prevent crowding when the pince is fired. Schrapnell consists of a very thin shell, whice is filled with musket balls; the interstices are then filled by pouring in melted sulphur; a hole is then bored through the mass of sulphur and bullets to receive the bursing charge. Now, to explain the difference between a "shrapnell" or "spherical case" and a "shell." The destructive force of a shrapnell is what it receives from the charge in the gun, the powder in the shrapnell being only to break the envelope and spread the balls they still moving forward by force of the impulse they received from the charge in the gun. A shell is made very much thicker than the envelope of a shrapnell, and is nearly filled with powder, and will do great ezecution if it explodes on the ground, it having destructive qualities sn itself aside from the discharge of the gun. A shrapnell shell has only half the charge of powder that a shell proper has; thus a 24 pounder shrapnell contains 175 musket balls, 6 ounces of powder, and weighs 22.75 pounds. A 24 pounder shell has 12 ounces of powder, and weighs 19.75 pounds. A 6 pounder shrapnell hes 39 musket balls and 2.5 ounces of powder.

A LADY DIES WHILE BEING SERENADED.—A singular case of death occurred at Alaoona, on Saturday morning at two o'clock. Mrs. Dr. J. M. Gemmill (formerly Mrs. Dr. G. J. Harris) had retired at eleven o'clock the previous evening, in her usual health and fine spirits. About twelve o'clock a brass band called to serenade the doctor, and about the same time he was called away to see a patient After the doctor left, Mrs. G. arose and called her niece into the room to hear the music, and then sat down at the window. When tee band had finished playing her niece turned to speak to her, and observed something unusual in her appearance. Mrs G. left her seat at the window and threw herself upon the bed Her niece approached her and asked her whether she was suffering, and she replied "very severely." A messenger was at once dispatched for the doctor, who was soon at her side, but he found her insensible and she expired in a few minutes Her death was caused by appoplexy.—*Pittsburg Gazette.*

TO PRESERVE GRAPES.—As California is eminently a grape growing State, why should we not enjoy this delicious fruit all the year round? Let us take a lesson from the French, who have grapes the year round by coating the clusters with lime. The bunches are picked just before they are thoroughly ripe, and dipped in lime water of the consistency of thin cream. They are then hung on wires, and when dry are dipped the second time and then hung up to remain. The lime coating keeps out air and checks any tendency to decay. When wanted for the table, dip the clusters in warm water to remove the lime.

CAMEL TRAIN.—A train of camels is running from the Humboldt salt mines to Virginia City, packing salt for the Humboldt Srlt Company. This will be a cheap mode of transportation. Each camel is able to pack from 800 to 1,000 pounds. It costs nothing to keep them, and they will keep fat on sage brush and greasewood, and the deserts which are so hard on horses and mules, are just ducks for camels.

A traveller came down to the wharf, just as the steamer had left, and it was a grievous disappointment to him; while ruminating, a stranger enquired:

"Do you want to get aboard?"

"Certainly," said he.

"Then take one off that fence!" was the reply

"SNIGGLETHRIFTS, will you have some butter?" "Thank you, madam; I belong to the temperance society, and can't take anythidg strong."

IT is no misfortune for a nice young lady to loose her good name, if a nice young gentleman gives her a better.

DUEL BETWEEN LADIES.—On Monday forenoon several ladies, while on a visit to a friend's house, a short distance from Gray's Ferry, were amusing themselves by singing and dancing, when one of them, a resident of Baltimore, sang a verse of the "Bonny Blue Flag:" one of the other ladies jestingly said, "You're a rebel," at which another commenced the "Southern Marseillaise;" when it was finished, the lady who had been called a rebel, said, "I wish we had pistols, I'd fight a duel with you for calling me a rebel." At this a daughter of the gentleman at whose house they were, said, "We have pistols in the house, but they are not loaded." They were brought; and in order to give it the form of a duel, distances were measured in the room, the ladies took their places, word was given, one, two, three, when the lady who had called the other "rebel" said, "I will sit in this chair, as I wish to die easy." Word wrs again given, and the Baltimore lady, who had a self-socking pistol, pulled the trigger, and bang went the pistol; a piercing scream was heard, and in an instant the room was filled with the members of the family, when it was discovered that two of the ladies had swooned; the Baltimore lady was standing motionless, and the one who wished to "die easy," sitting, pale with terror, in her chair; ond ball had passed through her dress on the left side, grazing the skin, while in the leaf of a table on which she had rested her arm, were eight distinct shot holes, and one bullet, imbedded in the wood. The pistol had been loaded by a boy on the Fourth of July, but the charge had not been fired. The ladies ware soon restored to consciousness, and commenced to realize the danger of meddling with firearms, a warning, it is needless to say, they will not disregard fsr the future.—*Philadelphia Enquirer, September 2d.*

WHO ARE THE HAPPY?—Lord Byron said: "Nhe mechanics and workingmen who can maintain their families, are, in my opinion, the happiest body of men. Poverty is wretchedness, but even poverty is. perhaps, to be preferred to the heartless, unmeaning dissipation of the higher orders." Another author says: "I have no propensity to envy any one, least of all, the rich and great; but if I were disposed to this weakness, the subject of my envy would be a healty young man, in full possession ef his strength and faculties, going forth in a morning to work for his wife and children, or bringing them home his wages at night."

AN absent minded judge out West married ane Joe Bowers and Nancy Harkins, and concluded thus: "It now remains for this h h-here court to pronounce you J J Joe Bowers, and y-you, Nancy Harkins, man and wife, and (here the judge paused to wipe the perspiration from his face) may G-God Ormighty have mercy on y-y your sss s-s souls for what you have done! Sheriff remove the cul'prits!

AT Saratoga, the other morning, the poet Saxe, after disposing of a draught of "Congress," overcome by the heat, leisurely reclined against the bottling house of Clarke & White. Alexander was passing, and seing Saxe in that position facetiously asked, "Are you the proprietor of this establishment?" "No," was the reply, "I am not the proprietor of the place, but as you perceive, I have a heavy *lean* upon it."

MAKE THEM HAPPY.—Send your little child to bed happy Whatever cares press, give it a warm good-night kiss, as it goes to its pillow. The memory of this, in the stormy years which fate may have in store for the little one, will be like Bethlehem's star to the bewildered shepherds.

DANGEROUS EDITORIAL POSSESSION.—At an entertainment in Winsted, Connecticut, recently, Mrs. Frank More, wife of the editor of the Winsted *Herald*, was awarded the premium as the "handsomest married lady."

CONCERNING the sweetening required in rhubarb pies, a Pittsfield lady gives the following infallible rule: "Throw in sugar as long as your conscience will let you; then shut your eyes and throw in one handful more."

SAMMY, what business is your father in?" "Why, he's a waiter at the White House" A waiter! I thought he was going in the army." "So he is; and he's waiting for his commission as Brigadier General."

"WHAT plan," said an actor to another, "shall I adopt to fill the house at my benefit?" "Invite your creditors," was the surly reply.

EDITORIAL CONSCRIPTS.—In the city of Utica, New York, there were six editors conscripted.

"SIR, you have broken your promise." "Oh, never mind, I can make another just as good."

THE

Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1863.

SEE in another column advertisements from Hostetter, Smith & Dean, San Francisco.

ANY person who wants a pair of good horses will do well to read the advertisement in another column.

BALL.—On Friday evening next a Ball will be given at the Union Hotel by W. G. Seely.

A communication from the Yolo Co. Teachers' Institute will appear in our next, it having been received too late for this issue.

SEED WHEAT.—We would call the attention of farmers to the advertisement in another column headed Seed Wheat for Sale.

PERSONAL.—Mr. Adams Magee, Agent for the California *Ledger*, gave us a call last evening. He has succeeded in obtaining a handsome list of subscribers here for the *Ledger*, a fact proving that "our folks take the papers."

FOR JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.—E. M. Hiatt and T. G. Black are the Candidates for Justices of the Peace for Grafton township, composed of Knight's Landing, Weyand's, and Grand Island precincts. They are both old citizens and men of experience; further comment is unnecessary. E Rinehammer the present incumbent is also a candidate for re election. W. J. Frierson is also a candidate.

THE Sacramento *Union* of yesterday says: "The dispatches from the East are of startling interest. Lee has assumed the offensive with a great force, and Meade has retreated to the historic plains of Manassas, which seems to have been his chosen battle ground. During the retreat our General succeeded in preventing the flanking designs of his adversary, and some hot skirmishing occurred between the cavalry of the opposing armies. Beyond this we have no positive information. Washington has been excited for the past two days over rumors and reports of a great battle having commenced. We shall get no reliable intelligence until Meade shall be either victorious or beaten.

Judicial Election.

On Wednesday next the Election for an entire Supreme Bench, for District and County Judges, and Justices of the Peace takes place. This requirement that the Judiciary should be elected at a time when no political officers were to be chosen is a good provision in our Constitution, if the elections were a few months further apart, but as it is they might as well have both come off on the same day.

So far as our own county is concerned there seems to be too little interest manifested to bring out a full vote, and we should not be surprised to find the present election in this county full three hundred votes short of the general election in September; it is not likely, however, that this inertness on the part of the voters will at all change the result from what it would have been in September, for both parties alike will doubtless partake of the apathy.

LAST Tuesday the election of State Officers took place in Pennsylvania, Ohio and Iowa. The Union ticket has been elected without exception, Pennsylvania re electing Gov. Curtin with a majority of about 30,000. In Ohio about one half the counties give Brough 50,000 majority over Vallandigham, indicating that complete returns, including the soldiers' vote, will give him the astounding majority of 100,000. The majority of Col. Stone, Union candidate for Governor in Iowa, is estimated at from 12,000 to 15,000.

THE receipts of wool from California in New York city, from January 1st, 1863, to Sept. 1st, 1863, have amounted to 4,686,709 lb. Pretty good for California.

ON Monday next, the cars will commence running regularly on the San Jose Railroad, between San Francisco and Redwood.

THE Unfermented Bread Company, San Francisco, have been mulcted $450 50, damages sustained by the bread wagon running over a child named Howe.

DENIED.—Before the Supreme Court, application for rehearing in the case of G. N. Seymonds, convicted of murder, was denied, on Saturday last.

Sporting.

Next week our town will be enlivened by two Events, which draw considerable attention The first the Foot Race between Jno. Forbes and Geo. Adams, distance 100 yards, for $1,000 a side, takes place on Friday next. From the well known merits of both the runners, a fast race is anticipated, and at the same time a general feeling prevails that it is to be a fair race, the fastest man to win the money. Considerable betting—thus far about even.

The second, the race between Adam's black colt "Chocktaw" and the Oregon mare "Amanda," distance 500 yards, for $1,500 a side, comes off on Saturday. This will no doubt be the fastest race in the State since the days when "Comet" ran here, and sportsmen are looking forward to the race with much interest. Each party are confident they have the fastest nag, and appearances justify us in saying that nothing but actual trial of speed will decide the contest even in the minds of outsiders, they being about equally divided on the result.

FREIGHT BY STEAMER CONSTITUTION. The following are the leading items of her cargo: 1,426 firkins butter, 35 cases lobsters, 150 cases cigars, 183 packages drugs, 190 cases tobacco, 236 packages clothing, 93 bags coffee, 300 packages dry goods, 425 cases boots and shoes, 178 bales and packages of British goods, 220 packages steel and other hardware, 38 cases paper, 338 boxes patent candles, 90 cases jellies, 30 cases loaf sugar, 44 kegs dried peaches, 21 kegs copper nails, 100 boxes 10 drums codfish.

LEGAL TENDERS.—The Oregon *Statesman* of the 5th inst. has the following:

The Supreme Court, this morning, decided the case of Locke vs. Fulton *et al.* from Benton county, which involved the direct question of the constitutionality of the Legal Tender law of Congress. In the Court below, Stratton, Justice, decided against its constitutionality. In the Supreme Court, Judge Prim coincided with Judge Stratton; Boise, Shattuck and Wilson held the law constitutional. Judgment reversed

ABSCONDED.—Emanuel Goldstein, a law student, aged 20, left by the last steamer, taking from his employer, Mr. Mastick, $4,800. Young Goldstein is the son of a wealthy gentleman who at present resides in Philadelphia, but has interests in San Francisco. He was recommended to Mr. Mastick by his uncle, who is of the Front street firm of Goldstein & Co. Mr. Goldstein reimbursed Mr. Mastick.

THE chief items of the cargo of the ship Donati, from Boston or New York for San Francisco, which foundered lately off Cape Horn, are thus enumerated: 2100 boxes candles, 250 barrels sugar, 800 cases and 32 barrels oil, 400 cases oysters, 1800 boxes soap, 300 coils rope, 3000 kegs nails, 110 tons coal, 300 cases boots and shoes, 1000 pieces plank, 150 barrels cement and plaster, a large quantity of liquor, 100 tons pig iron, hardware, iron, metals, etc., in large quantities.

OREGON INCOME TAX.—The income tax of Oregon for 1862, including national licences, amounts in the aggregate to $108,840 23. Portland city pays $45,644 73. The largest individual income in the State is $21,000. Multnomah county, in which Portland is situated, returned an assessed property valuation of $3,500,000

LEE'S ARMY.—The Baltimore correspondent of the New York *Herald* professes to know the size of Lee's army.—He gives a detailed statement of it. His figures foot up as follows:

Total artillery, 294 guns, and men	5,880
Total cavalry, fifteen squadrons	18,000
Total infantry, nine divisions,	88,572
Total number of men and officers	112,452

DEATH OF A CELEBRATED ACTOR.—James H. Caldwell, of New Orleans, the veteran actor and manager, died in New York on the 11th September. He was for a long time one of the most prominent theatrical managers in the United States, having been the original proprietor of the leading New Orleans theatres, and connected with nearly all the largest theatres in other cities of the South and West.

WELLS, Fargo & Co's Express has commenced making regular trips to La Grande, Auburn, and the towns in the Boise mines.

SHERIFF Johns, of Tehama, lately shot in an altercation, and removed to San Francisco for treatment, is rapidly recovering.

Board of Supervisors.

Monday, October 12th, 1863. The Board of Supervisors of Yolo county commenced at Woodland pursuant to adjournment. During the session the following business was disposed of, to wit:

On motion it was ordered that the county Infirmary building be accepted, and an order be drawn on Treasury in in favor of Contractor for balance due on contract, amounting to the sum of one hundred and thirty eight dollars. On motion it is ordered that Amos Mathews, County Surveyor, Geo. Swingle and S. H. Lettner be appointed viewers to view a proposed road from Franklin School House to the town of Washington; further ordered that they proceed to view said road on Monday, the 26th inst., or within five days thereafter.

Tuesday, Oct. 13th. On motion it is ordered that an advertirement be published in the Knight's Landing NEWS and Sacramento *Bee* for bids to build a bridge from the bridge across Sac River to the lands of Mike Bryte, said bridge to be built in accordance to plan and specification of County Surveyor now on file.

Wednesday, Oct. 14th. It appearing to the Board that no one having bid to build the bridge across Willough Slough, and but one having bid to build the bridge on Canon Road, J. W. Tilly proposing to build for same for $875 00, on motion said bid was rejected, it being deemed by the board too high. Therefore ordered that advertisements be continued in K. L. NEWS for proposals for building said bridge until the 16th day of November next, at which time said bids will be opened. On motion it is ordered that the petition of B. F. King and others prying for the formation of a new School District in Merritt township be granted, and that said new District be bounded as follows: On the North, by the North line of the Ranch of King; on the West by the Tulo Lake; on the South by the south line of the ranch of Job Woods and on the East by the Sacramento River, embracing a territory about 4 miles in length, and 1 mile in breath.

Accounts audited and allowed this day amounting in the aggregate to the sum of one thousand eight hundred and twenty-three dollars and sixty one cents.

On motion adjourned.

BAY DISTRICT AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.—The next Fair of this Society will be held at San Jose. The following officers have been chosen for 1864: For President, Jas F. Kennedy; Vice Presidents, J. R Low, Sr., John H. Cameron; Secretary, J. R. Lowe, Jr.; Treasurer, William Daniels; Directors, B. S. Fox, W. C. Wilson, J. C. Smith; County Vice Presidents: San Francisco, J. L. Sanford; San Mateo, John Cumming; Santa Clara, H. Schartzer; Alameda, F. F. Fargo; Contra Costa, J. P Loucke; Santa Cruz, J. Daubendichy; Monterey, G. W. Crane.

DESERTERS FROM GEN. MEADE'S ARMY.—Official returns show that there have been six thousand desertions from the Army of the Potomac since the first of July, of which four thousand, or nearly, have been recaptured and returned to the ranks or subjected to various grades of punishment. Large numbers of deserting drafted men and substitutes are now finding a way from the army by taking refuge in the country south of the Orange and Alexandria Railroad, and then choosing their opportunity to cross the Potomac in Maryland. The boats of the Potomac flotilla have made several captures of those fugitives in the last few days.

SAN FRANCISCO BAPTIST ASSOCIATION. This Association, in session at Sacramento, resumed its business on Monday morning. The entire day was consumed in hearing the reports of various Committees. The Committee on Resolutions reported a highly patriotic paper on the state of the country, sustaining the Government and the Administration in all acts adopted for the prosecution of the war and the suppression of the rebellion. This resolution drew out an animated discussion, and was finally adopted by a unanimous vote, excepting two.

LARGE FIRE AT WEAVERVILLE.—The *Union* of the 12th had a telegram, which gives a few additional particulars. It says:

There was a large fire here yesterday. At four o'clock a fire took place in a China house four doors below the St. Charles Hotel, consuming all of China town, Brady's brick hotel, Lang's brick store and the *Journal* office; total loss in all more than one third of the town. The estimate of loss is $400,000.

ENROLMENT IN THIS STATE.—We insert the following interesting documents for the benefit of all concerned:

Provost Marshal's office,
Middle District of California,
Sacramento, Oct. 12th, 1863.

It is of much importance to the citizens of this State to know exactly the duties of the Provost Marshal, and the duty of the citizen in relation to the enrollment now about to take place. The duty of the Provost Marshal will be strictly performed, and I hope that all persons will perform their duty so that it may not be necessary for the arrest of any persons for refusing to answer any question put to them by the enrolling officer, or answering such questions falsely. The enrollment will commence in each of the following counties on the 20th of this month, to wit: Sacramento, Placer, Nevada, El Dorado Amador, Calaveras, San Joaquin, Stanislaus, Tuolumne and Mono. My officers will be fully instructed to arrest and hand over to the proper officers for punishment all persons who shall violate the law. The inclosed opinion of William Whiting, Solicitor of the War Department, will fully explain the duty of the Provost Marshal and citizen, and the penalty attached to the violation thereof.

Will you be kind enough to publish it for the benefit of all interested.

Very respectfully, your &c.
ROBERT ROBINSON.
Capt. and Provost Marshal Middle Dist of Cal,

Provost Marshal General's Office,
Washington (D. C.), June 16, 1863.
Circular No. 28.]

The following opinion of William Whiting, Solicitor of the War Department, has been ordered to be published by the Secretary of War:

OPINION.

"It is made the duty of the Provost Marshals 'to obey all lawful orders and regulations of the Provost Marshal General, and such as may be prescribed by law, concerning the enrollment and calling into service of the National forces.' (Act March 3, 1863, Sec. 7.)

"The 25th section of the same Act provides, 'that if any person shall resist any draft of men enrolled under this Act into the service of the United States, or shall counsel or aid any person to resist any such draft; or shall assault or obstruct any officer in making such draft, or in the performance of any service in relation thereto; or shall counsel any person to assault or obstruct any such officer, or shall counsel any drafted men not to appear at the place of rendezvous, or willfully disuade them from the performance of military duty as required by law, such person shall be subject to summary arrest by the Provost Marshal, and shall be forthwith delivered to the civil authorities, and, upon conviction thereof, be punished by a fine not exceeding $500 or by imprisonment not exceeding two years, or by both of said punishments.'

"To do any act which will prevent or impede the enrollment of the National forces, (which enrollment is preliminary and essential to the draft), is to prevent or impede the draft itself.

"The enrollment is a 'service to be performed by the Provost Marshal in relation to the draft.' It is not the act of drawing ballots out of a ballot box itself, but it is 'in relation to it,' and is the first step that must by law be taken preparatory to draft. It is, therefore, clearly within the duty of the Provost Marshal to subject all persons who obstruct the enrollment, the meeting of the Board, or any other proceeding which is preliminary and essential to the draft, to summary arrest, according to the provisions of section 25,

"There are many ways of obstructing officers in the performance of their services or duties in making, or in relation to the draft, without employing physical force. The neglect or refusal to do an act required by law to be done, may itself be such an 'obstruction' as to subject the offender to arrest.

"Suppose a person be found standing in a passage through which the drafting officers were required to enter into a place designated by law as the place for draft, and suppose that his standing in that place would prevent access by these officers to the place of draft. If they request him to move away, and he neglects or refuses so to do, for the purpose of preventing the draft, the non-performance of the act of removal would be itself an 'obstruction of the draft, or of an officer in the performance of his duty in relation to it.'

"Standing mute in civil Courts, is, under certain circumstances, a punishable offence; and so, if a person, with intent to prevent the draft, refuses to give his true name when lawfully requested so to do by an officer whose legal duty it is to ascertain and enroll it, it is an obstruction of that officer in the performance of one of his duties in relation to the draft. So, also, of the giving of false names with the same intent; and the offender will, in either case, be subject to summary arrest by the Provost Marshal.

"WILLIAM WHITING,
"Solicitor of the War Department."

JAMES B FRY,
Provost Marshal General.

PRINTERS DRAFTED.—From the *Eagle* office, in Brooklyn, New York, seven persons were prizes in the draft, as follows: five compositors, one reporter and one pressman.

ST. LOUIS REPORTED BURNED.—A report was current in town last evening to the effect that the town of St. Louis, Sierra county, had been destroyed. We have since learned from Jacob Small, a merchant of St. Louis, who left there at 7 o'clock yesterday morning, that the fire broke out at 2 o'clock that morning, and that the whole lower portion of the town below Main street, the main business portion, was consumed. Losses as far as known by Mr. Small: Captain Smith's saloon, $700; John Lakin, post office and fruit store, $12,000; Mr. Weston, butcher shop, $700; Miss Baker's residence, $900; L. Beardsley's saloon, $1,200; S. Crip's fruit store $1,100; Mrs. Begen, supposed safe; other buildings adjoining, and goods, $3,500; D. Boncher, butcher shop, $1 200; C. Kehrer, hotel and bakery, $2,500; Babb & Foster, livery stable, $1,200. The fire was set by two men, who first cut all the well ropes they could find.—*Appeal 11th.*

PHIL. T. Herbert, once an M. C. from California, has been elected from Texas to the rebel Congress.

IT is asserted that from six hundred to a thousand lives were lost in the New York riots

MARRIED.

In Putah Township, Yolo county, Oct. 5th, W. M. Davis to Mary Jane Manning.

DEATHS.

In Yolo coounty, Oct. 13, of paralysis, Mrs. Jane Clark, a native of New Albany, Indiana, aged 67 years.

At Santa Clara, October 1st, of sore throat, after an illness of four days, Nettie, aged 4 years, daughter of Enoch and Sarah Drew, of Cache Creek.

"Precious in the sight of the Lord is the death of his Saints."

"Friends weep.—but not in bitterness,
Let your tears be not of gloom:
No thoughts, but those of tenderness,
Should glisten round *her* tomb;
Let no sad recollections rise—
For her morn—it dawned so blest,
That, ere a cloud had dimmed its skies,
This angel sweet lay down to rest."

New Advertisements.

W. J. FRIERSON
FOR
JUSTICE of the PEACE,
IN PLACE OF
E. RINEHAMMER,
HAVING WITHDRAWN.

Seed Wheat. Seed Wheat.
FOR SALE.
1000 BUSHELS of the best White Chili SEED WHEAT for sale in quantities to suit purchasers.—For samples and particulars address
S. W. RAVELEY,
o17-tf Knight's Landing.

FOR SALE.
TWO good young horses, Apply to
S W. RAVELEY.

Dr. HOSTETTERS STOMACH BITTERS, should be in the possession of everybody in the mining region As a preventive of various dangerous diseases to which the gold seeker is liable, it has no superior. While it is quite palatable even as a beverage, it is speedy and powerful in its effect upon the system. In all cases of Diarrhœa, Dysentery, and the prevailing fevers consequent upon exposure, the Bitters will be found invaluable as a corrective. No man should enter upon the exposed camp life of a miner, without being provided with Hostetter's preventive of stomach disease, nor soould any of those who are now engaged in the occupation, fail to have recourse to the Bitters.—Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
o17-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

Rheumatism, Neuralgia,
Lumbago, Stiff neck and joints, Sprains, Bruises, Cuts and Wounds, Piles, Headache, and all Rheumatic and Nervous Disorders

Yield readily to the wonderful properties of Sweet's Infallible Liniment. Prepared by Dr. Sweet, of Connecticutt, the famous bone setter, who has used it in his practice for more than twenty years, during which time it has in no case ever failed to afford immediate relief. One trial will convince the most skeptical. Price only 25 cents. —Sold by all the Druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
s12-1m *Sole Agents San Francisco.*

Dr. Guysott's Improved Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla, IS A SURE REMEDY FOR *Hereditary Taint.* Thousands of individuals are cursed with grievous complaints, which they inherit from their parents. The use of the *Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla* will prevent all this, and save a vast amount of misery, and many valuable lives, for it thoroughly *expels* from the system the latent taint, which is the seek of disease, and so takes off the curse by which the sin or misfortune of the parents are so often visited upon the innocent offspring.

Parents owe it to their children to guard them against the effects of maladies that may be communicated by descent, and children of parents that have at any time been affected with consumption, scrofula or syphillis, owe it to themselves to take precaution against the disease being revived in them. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla is sure antidote in such cases.

☞See advertisement.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
o17-1m *Sole Agents, San Francisco.*

HABEAS CORPUS.—The application of Henry Carter, of Yolo county, on writ of *habeas corpus*, was not heard by the County Judge yesterday afternoon. It came up at noon to day. It appears that in this case there was a commitment, but counsel for the petitioner contended that the document was incomplete and informal, which was so held by the Judge, who ordered the defendant to be discharged. The commitment was deemed insufficient because it failed to state that, after examination, there was sufficient reason to believe that Carter intended to carry into effect the threats he was charged with making against his wife. The commitment issued from the Court of Justice Rineheimer, of Grafton township, Yolo county.—*Bee, 10th.*

CAMP MEETINGS.—A plot of four acres of ground, about two miles below St. Helena, on Napa Creek, has been purchased by the South Methodist and Presbyterian denominations for a permanent camp meeting locality, open to all who wish to occupy it. The ground was bought of T. H. Anderson for a small sum of money, in the neighborhood of thirty dollars, he having made a liberal reduction of price, or donation, in consideration of the purpose for which it was to be employed. The spot is well shaded, and presents a cosy, cool appearance.—*Napa Echo.*

FOOD AND INDIANS AT SALT LAKE.—A dispatch dated Salt Lake, on the 11th instant says:

There are no teams on the road between this point and Reese River, nor are there any about to start. Provisions are high. Flour, six cents; bacon thirty-five cents, and other produce in proportion. All the hostile tribes of Indians are coming in, and anxious to make treaties. They are entirely destitute of food and blankets.

IN the Twelfth District Court, San Francisco, on Monday, Judgment was ordered against John C. Fremont, on his promissory note, dated December 4th, 1860, for $1,002 25, with interest, to Hall Mc Allister.

THE DEMOCRATIC STATE TICKET.

State Judicial Ticket.

Election.....October 21, 1863.

For Judges of the Supreme Court,
ROYAL T. SPRAGUE, of Shasta.
W. T. WALLACE, of Santa Clara.
J. B. HALL, of San Joaquin.
TOD ROBINSON, of Sacramento.
H. H. HARTLEY, of Sacramento.

For Superintendent of Public Instruction,
Dr. O. M WOZENCRAFT, of San Bernardino

Yolo County Ticket.

For County Judge,
J, T. DALY.

For Justices of the Peace.
Grafton Township.
E. M. HIATT.
T. G. BLACK.

UNION STATE TICKET.

State Judicial Ticket.

Election.....October 21, 1863.

For Judges of the Supreme Court,
O. L. SHAFTER, of Alameda,
LORENZO SAWYER, of San Francisco
S. W. SANDERSON, of El Dorado.
JOHN CURREY, of San Francisco.
A. L. RHODES, of Santa Clara.

For Superintendent of Public Instruction,
JOHN SWETT, of San Francisco.

Yolo County Union Ticket.

Judge Sixth Judicial District.
J. H. KcKUNE.
For County Judge,
J. A. HUTTON.

For Justices of the Peace.
Grafton Township.
W. J. FRIERSON.

NEW GOODS.

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and

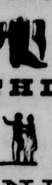
WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT

—OF—

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Boots, Shoes,

CLOTHING,



HATS AND CAPS.

BONNETS.

HARD-WARE,
QUEENS-WARE,
TIN-WARE,
CROCKERY,
GROCERIES

Together with a Better Assortment.

OF THE

NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS

Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to

SELL LOW FOR CASH,

Or such articles of

COUNTRY PRODUCE!

As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same.

Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward *at once* and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.

ELECTION PROCLAMATION.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

NOTICE is hereby given, that a special Judicial election will be held on Wednesday, the twenty first day of October next, throughout the state, at which the following officers are to be elected:

A Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Five Justices of the Supreme Court.
A District Judge for the Sixth District, composed of the counties of Sacramento and Yolo
A County Judge for Yolo county.

{SEAL} IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the great seal of state to be affixed Done at Sacramento, California, this ninth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three.

LELAND STANFORD,
Governor of California.

Attest:
A. A. H. TUTTLE, *Secretary of State.*

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO. } *Board of Supervisors.* Woodland, October 1, 1863.

NOTICE is hereby given, that at the Judicial election to be held on Wednesday, the 21st day of October next, there are to be two Justices of the Peace elected in each Judicial Township for the term of two years.

The Election will be held at the following places,

And the following named persons will be Inspectors and Judges at the same, viz:

Canon Precinct—at the school house above Joel Woods'. B. M. Creary, Inspector; Thomas Bryte and Ed. Clarke, Judges.

Cottonwood—at school house. John Troutman, Inspector; Evi Drew and A. H. Willard, jr, judges.

Buckeye—at the Templars' Hall. James Edgar, inspector; C. J. Shaw and F. G. Russell, judges.

Plainfield—at Plainfield school house. Charles E. Greene, inspector; John Mull and Harmon Lober, ju ges.

Luddon's—at Luddon's school house. D Winchell, Inspector; Isaac Davis and H. H Scott, Judges

Putah—at O'Neill & Terrill's House Jackson Lyttle, Inspector; William Wright and S. Woolery, Judges.

Joseph's Precinct—at McClure's house. W. H. Marden, Inspector; J. L. Luddington and W. H. Montgomery, Judges.

Osborne's—at J. A. Humfryville's house. W. B. Foster, Inspector; E. C. Morse and J. B Gum, Judges.

Powell's—at the brick school house. J. C. Jackson, Inspector; J. G. Curtis and Joseph Allington, Judges.

Ristine's—at school house. J. W. Stout, Inspector; Louis Trumpler and John Ristine, Judges.

Washington—at house of E. G. Taylor. Sam'l. Conrod, Inspector; I. V. Hoag and Mike Bryte, Judges.

Fremont—at Gray's Store. Elward Patten, Inspector; J. Wilcoxon and A. G. McCormick, Judges.

Knight's Landing—at Union Hotel. J. M. Walker, Inspector. J. W. Baldwin and L. G. Brownell Judges.

Grand Island—at Smith's Ferry. James Bullock, Inspector; Jack Williamson and M. Kimmer, Judges.

Weyand's—at Wohlfrom's. S. N Marring, Inspector; J. R. Smith and E. Harley, Judges.

Cacheville—at ———. S D. Moore, Inspector; James A. Douglass and George Harris, Judges.

Woodland—at college building. Wm. Thompson, Inspector; W. J. Roberts and William S. Emery, Judges.

Qualifications of an Elector:

Article 2120, *section* 10.—Every white male citizen of the United States, and every white male citizen of Mexico who shall have elected to become a citizen of the United States under the treaty of peace exchanged and ratified at Querataro, on the thirtieth day of May, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the State six months next preceeding the election, and the county or district where he claims his vote thirty days, shall be entitled to a vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law.

Article 2121, *section* 11.—For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his presence or absence, while employed in the service of the United States, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this state or of the United States or of the high seas; nor while a student at any seminary of learning; nor while kept at any almshouse, or other asylum, nor while confined in any public prison.

Article 2122, *section* 12.—No idiot or insane person, or person convicted of any infamous crime, shall be entitled to the privileges of an elector.

Article 2123, *section* 13.—Absence from this state on business of the state, or of the United States, shall not affect the question of residence of any person.

Article 2136, *section* 27.—Any person offering to vote may be challenged as unqualified by the inspector, or either of the judges, or by any legal voter, and it shall in all cases, be the duty of the inspector and of each judge to challenge any person offering to vote whom he shall know or suspect not to be duly qualified as an elector.

Article 2137, *section* 28.—When any person offering to vote is challenged, it shall be the duty of the board of judges to declare to him the qualifications of an elector.

Section 29. If such person shall insist that he is entitled to vote, and the challence shall not be withdrawn, he shall not be entitled to vote unless he takes the following oath, to be administered by the Inspector or one of the Judges, viz:

"You do swear (or affirm, as the case may be) that you are a citizen of the United States, that you are of the age of twenty one years, according to the best of your knowledge and belief, that you have resided in this State six months next preceeding this election, and that you have not voted this day."

Upon taking which oath, he shall be entitled to vote for all State officers, and if he offer to vote for any district, county, or ownship officer, he shall, in addition thereto, make oath that he has resided in such district, county or township, (as the case may be,) thirty days

Proceedings to be observed in conducting Elections:

Act of April 20, 1863, *section* 35.—As soon as all the votes are read off and counted, a certificate shall be drawn up on each of the papers containing the poll list and tallies, or attached thereto, stating the number of votes each person voted for has received, and designating the office to fill which he was voted for, which number shall be written in words at full length. Each certificate shall be signed by the clerks, the judges, and inspector. One of said certificates, with the poll list, and tally paper to which it is attached, shall be retained by the Inspector, and preserved by him at least six months. The ballots shall be strung on a cord or thread by the inspector during the counting of the ballots, in the order in which they are entered upon the tally list by the clerks. and said ballots, together with the other of said certificates, with the poll list and tally paper to which it is attached, shall be sealed up by the inspector in presence of the judges and clerks, and indorsed "Election Returns," and be directed and delivered or sent by the inspector to the County Clerk of the county in which the election is held. and the said ballots shall be kept for at least six months by said Clerk; and if any person be of the opinion that the vote of any precinct shall not have been correctly counted, he may appear on the day appointed for the Board of Supervisors to open the returns, and demand a recount of the vote of said precinct, and the Board of supesvisors shall proceed to recount the vote of the precinct that is so claimed to have been incorrectly counted.

Article 2131, *section* 22.—At all elections the polls shall be opened at 8 o'clock in the morning, and shall continue open untill sunset. at which time the judges shall close the polls; *provided*, that the judges of the election may take a recess of one hour at any time they may think proper during the day, before three o'clock in the afternoon.—[Am. April 26, 1851; R. s. st. 1850, 103.

Article 2132, *section* 23.—The board of judges, before they commence receiving ballots, shall cause it to be proclaimed aloud at the place of voting that the polls are opened.

Article 2133, *section* 24.—The voting shall be by ballot. The ballot shall be a paper ticket containing the names of the persons for whom the elector intends to vote, and designating the office to which each person so named is intended by him to be chosen.

Article 2134, *section* 25.—Whenever any person offers to vote, the inspector shall pronounce his name in an audible voice, and if there be no objection to the qualification of such person as an elector, shall receive his ballot, and in the presence of the other judges put the same, without being opened or examined, into the ballot-box.

Article 2135, *section* 26.—The name of each elector whose ballot has been thus received, shall be immediately entered by each clerk, in the column of his poll list, headed "names of voters," numbering each name in the additional column, as it is taken down, so that it may be seen at any time whether the two lists agree.

Article 2137, *section* 31.—If the vote of any person be challenged on the ground that he has been convicted of an infamous crime, or disfranchised by any court of competent jurisdiction, he shall not be required to answer any questions respecting such alleged conviction; and in the absence of any authentical record of such facts, it may be competent for two disinterested witnesses upon oath to prove the same

Article 3138, *section* 32.—When the polls are closed, proclamation thereof shall be made at the place of voting, and no votes shall be afterwards received.

Article 2139 *section* 33.—As soon as the polls are closed on the afternoon of the day of election, the judges shall open the ballot-box and commence counting the votes, and in no case shall the ballot-box be removed from the room in which any election may be held, until all the ballots are counted; the counting of ballots shall in all cases be public. The ballots shall be taken out carefully, one by one, by the inspector or one of the judges, who shall carefully open them, and read aloud the name of each person contained therein, and the office for which every such person is voted for. Each clerk shall write down each office to be filled and the name of each person voted for for such office, and shall keep the number of votes by tallies as they are read by the inspector or judge. The counting of the votes shall be continued without adjournment until all are counted.

Article 2140, *section* 34.—If two tickets are found folded together, they shall both be rejected; and if more persons are designated on any ticket for any office than are to be elected to such office, such part of the ticket shall not be counted for any of them; but no ticket shall be lost for want of form, if the board of judges can determine to their satisfaction the person voted for and the office intended. [*Statutes of* 1850, *Woods' Digest, page* 377.

The attention of Inspectors and Judges is especially referred to Act of April 22, 1863, Statutes of 1863, pages 398 and 399.

By Order of the Board of Supervisors,

o10-2t **Giles E. Sill.**

TAXES. 1863. TAXES.

NOTICE is hereby given that the State and County Taxes for the year 1863 are due and payable, and the laws in regard to their collection will be strictly enforced

I will be at the following places on the days named and will be prepared to give receipts to all who may apply:

Buckeye Township (Simmermacher's Store) Wednesday, October 28th.

Cottonwood Township (Heinrich's Store) Thursday, October 29th.

Grafton Township (Wohlfrom's Store) Friday, October 30th. Knight's Landing (Union Hotel) Saturday. October 31st.

Putah Township (O'Neill's), Tuesday, November 3d.

Merritts Township (Brick School House), Wednesday, November 4th.

Washington Township (Waring's Hotel), Thursday, Friday and Saturday, November 5th 6th and 7th.

Fremont Township (Charteston), Monday, November 9th.

Cacheville (Campbell's Hotel), Wednesday, November 11th.

On all other days, from October 8th to November 16th, inclusive, at my office, in Woodland.

Taxes remaining unpaid after the 3d Monday of November become delinquent and subject to the addition of percentage, costs, etc.

Woodland, October 8th, 1863.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff,
and *ex officio* Tax Collector of Yolo Co.

N.B.—All persons having *Road Labor Receipts* for the year 1863 will please produce them and exchange for *Road Poll Tax Receipts.*

o10-4t

BALL.

A BALL WILL BE GIVEN BY

W. G. SEELY,

At the

UNION HOTEL,

On

Friday, the 23d October, 1863.

o10-2t.

Premium Tomatoes.

PREMIUM Tomatoes, put up by M. . King at acramento, for sale at
jan3-tf Raveley's

Oysters and Sardines,

OF the finest quality, for sale at
Raveley's.

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, at their office in Woodland, until Monday, the 16th of November, 1863, for the erection of a Bridge across Cottonwood Slough on Canon Road, near the farm of J. D. Stephens, to be done in accordance with a plan and specifications now on file in said office, said work to be paid for by warrants drawn on the County Road Fund, the Board of Supervisors reserving the right to reject any one or all of said bids, should they think them too high.

By Order of the Board of Supervisors.
September 1st 1863.
s5-td GILES E. SILL, Pres't.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County at their office in Woodland, until Monday, the 16th of November. 1863, for the erection of a Bridge across Willow Slough, near the house of Doct. Merritt, to be done in accordance with a plan and specifications now on file in said office, said work to be paid for by warrants drawn upon the County Road Fund, the Board of Supervisors reserving the right to reject any one or all of said bids, if they think them too high.

By Order of the Board of Supervisors.
September 1st, 1863.
s5-td GILES E. SILL, Pres't

Administrator's Notice.

In the matter of the Estate of J. C. Hawley, deceased.

ALL PERSONS KNOWING THEMSELVES indebted to said Estate will please come forward immediately and pay up. All persons having demands against the Estate will present the same, with proper vouchers, to the undersigned, at Woodland, within 10 months from the date of this notice, or they will be forever barred.

Woodland, September 18, 1863.
B. F. HAWLEY,
Administrator of the Estate of J. C. Hawley.
s26-4t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Ran ome St. John—deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, administratrix of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at her residence at Knight's Landing, or to her Attorney, C. P. Sprague, at his office at Woodland, Yolo county.

September 26th, 1863.
ELLEN ST. JOHN,
o3-4t Administratrix.

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Peter Boyd—deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned administrator of the above named estate to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned at his residence in Yoly county, State of California.

Woodland, September 26th, 1863.
RICHARD SMITH,
o3-4t Administrator of said estate.

NOTICE.

LIST of persons, the valuation of whose property has been added to by the Board of Equalization:

Colbert St. Louis—Raised from $1 320 to $5,000.

Wadsworth Hodgdon—Raised on personal property from $1,105 to $2 105, and on improvements from $3 000 to $3,500.

By order of the Board
E. GIDDINGS, *Clerk.*
September 15, 1863. o3-4t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Margarett Possey—deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned administrator of the above named estate to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said estate, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned at his residence in Yolo county.

September 25th., 1863.
H. B. WOOD,
o3-4t *Administrator.*

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of L. R. Hopkins—deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned administratrix of the above named estate, to the creditors and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, at her residence in Woodland, Yolo county, State of California,

MARY ANN P. HOPKINS,
o3-4t Administratrix.

THE GREAT MATCH RACE



FOR 8,000 DOLLARS

Between the

Adam's Black Colt "CHOCKTAW"

FROM CACHE CREEK

And the

Oregon Mare "AMANDA".

DISTANCE 500 YARDS

WILL BE RUN ON SATURDAY

The 24th day of October, 1863,

AT THE

KNIGHT'S LANDING RACE COURSE.

A. S. HUGHES,
Proprietor.

N.B.—Good accomodations for Race Horses.

s26-td

PREMIUM Peaches, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at
jan3-tf Raveley's

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

R. H. McDONALD. J. C. SPENCER.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

SACRAMENTO, CAL.

WHOLESALE DRUG

IMPORTING HOUSE.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

NEW YORK CITY.

THE INCREASING BUSINESS OF OUR ESTABLISHMENT, together with the wants of the trade, have made it necessary to establish a house in the City of NEW YORK. Our R. H. McDonald is now in that city, and from the facilities for purchasing, shipping, etc., which we now have, we feel confident that we can supply the trade at much lower rates than heretofore.

WE INVITE ATTENTION TO OUR LARGE AND carefully selected stock of superior Drugs and Medicines, Chemicals of all kinds, Solid and Fluid Extracts, Shaker's Herbs, Eclectic Preparations, Patent Medicines, Fancy goods, Trusses and Shoulder braces. Abdominal Supporters, Assayers Materials, Retorts and Crucibles, Druggists Glassware, Brewers Stock, Soda Water Material, Paints and Oils, Kerosine and Coal Oils, Lard and Sperm Oils, Camphene and Burning fluid, Alcohol in tin,

Together with a complete assortment of all articles in the Drug line.

We do not intend to be undersold by any house in California. Orders respectfully solicited and goods forwarded to all parts of the Pacific coast and country.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.
Importing Druggists,
New York. *Sacramento.*



DENTAL IMPORTING HOUSE.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

New York.....Sacramento.

We respectfully invite the attention of the DENTAL Profession to our large and complete assortment of dental goods, the following comprising a part only:

Plain and Pivot Teeth; Gum Teeth, large assort't; Teeth for Vulcanite work, gum and plain, great variety; Jones & White's Gold Foil: Abby & Son's Gold Foil: Watt's Crystal Foil and Sponge Gold: Tin Foil and Platina Plate; Gold Plate and Solder; Dental Chairs and Head-rests; Forceps, a large variety; Files of all kinds: Ivory Handled Pluggers and Scalers; Steele and Wire Handled Pluggers and Scalers; Excavators, Burrs and Drills; Screws, Punches and Hooks; Brushes and Carundum Wheels; Grind Stones and Polish Powders; Lathes; Mouth Mirrors, different patterns.

Dental Cases.

Chevalier's Best, containing a large number of Instruments, Mouth Mirrors, etc., all complete. Price according to size and style—from $75 to $175 each.

Anatomical Preparations.

Consisting of Upper and Lower Maxillaries, carved, exhibiting Nerves on one side and Artery and Vein on the other. Head with carved Jaw, exposing fangs of Teeth, 32 in number.

Vulcanizers, Vulcanite Teeth, Rubber and everything for doing vulcanite work in the latest and most approved styles, together with nearly everything used by Dentists, all of which we shall sell at very low prices, and respectfully solicit Dentists to call and examine and price our goods.

Goods packed with care, and forwarded, by express, or otherwise, to all parts of the Pacific coast.

R. H. McDONALD & Co,
New York..... Sacramento.

Trusses, Supporters, etc.

Gum stockings, shoulder Braces, Abdominal supporters, suspensory Bandages, silk Elastic Bandages for Ladies. A very large assortment of articles in this line, for sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
New York.....Sacramento.

Brewers' Stock.

Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, Keg Cork, anything in this line of the best quality, and for sale upon reasonable terms.

20 bales hops just received by express.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Soda Water Material.

Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting Marble Dust, Soda Twine. Everything in the line. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Assayers' Material.

Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in this line.

Eclectic Medicines.

We are constantly receiving per express, additional supplies from the manufactories.

TILDEN'S SUGAR COATED PILLS, of nearly all the Concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
New York.....Sacramento.

PERFUMERY.

We are constantly receiving articles in this line, direct from Foreign and American manufactories. For sale by

R. H McDONALD & CO.

Paints, Oils and Varnishes.

Brushes, Feather Dusters, Zink White, Fire Proof Paint, Linseed Oil. Boiled and Raw. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Coal and Kerosene Oil.

Burning Fluid, Lamp Oil, Neats-foot Oil, Camphene. Knowing the difficulty in procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
New York.....Sacramento.

Patent Medicines.

We are Agents for the following known Medicines, and offer them at *REDUCED PRICES*:

Sands' Sarsaparilla, Ayers' Sarsaparilla, Myer's Sarsaparilla and Yellow Dock, Jayne's Expectorant, Jayne's Alterative, Jayne's Hair Tonic, Ayers' Pectoral and Ague cure, Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, Jayne's sanative Pill, Jayne's Ague Pills, Ayers' Pills, Moffat's Pills, Cheeseman's Pills, Tilden's Fluid Extracts, Tilden's sugar coated Pills, Tilden's Pearls of Ether and Chloroform, Moffat's Phoenix Bitters.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.
SACRAMENTO,
R. H. McDONALD & CO.
NEW YORK.
ag15-tf

THE

Knight's Landing News.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August,; 3rd Monday in December.

County Court—1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.

Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Official County Directory.

District Judge.....J. H. McKune
County Judge.....L. R. Hobkins
District Attorney.....H. P. Hamblin
Senator.....O B. Powers
Assemblyman.....E. Patton
Sheriff.....C. H. Gray
Clerk.....E. Giddings
Treasurer.....C W. Reed
Assessor.....G. J. Overshinner
Surveyor.....A. Mathews
Coroner.....S F. Rodolph
Public Administrator.....W. S. Emery
Superintendent Public Instruction .H. Gaddis
Supervisors...A. Morris; G. E. Sill; G. W. Bell

Justices of the Peace.

Washington—J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.
Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore
Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson.
Putah—James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.
Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.
Cottonwood—John S. Tutt; D. Hubbard.
Merritt—Samuel Smith.
Fremont—John Flannery; H. B. Wood.

Constables.

Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin.
Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.
Grafton—J. McGlintock; T. Rice.
Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.
Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Foard.
Fremont—J. Dawson.
Cottonwood—John A, Price; Joel Woods.

Road Masters.

Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman.
Grafton—W. J. Clarke.
Putah—George Swingle.
Buckeye—Benjamin Ely.
Cottonwood—J. Lang.
Merritt—Daniel DeGross.
Fremont—James McDonald.

NEWS DEALERS AND BOOKSELLERS.

READ AND REMEMBER!

THAT I have baoken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the

Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,

Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Autors, just arrived.

JOHN STRATMAN,
Wholesale News Dealer,

Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc, to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition.

I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints, Medals, Melaniotypes, etc. I have unequaled facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have country customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years.

Send for my Price List and give me a trial.

JOHN STRATMAN,
N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets,
ap25-tf *San Fra cisco.*

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.

DEALERS IN

IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL,

BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss

TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,

The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK

HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,

A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.

93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,
july5-tf **SACRAMENTO.**



CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysopolis and Yosemite,

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer *Chrysopolis*, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays Steamer *Yosemite*, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings

EVERY DAY.

Change of day or RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make TWO trips per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

Every Tuesday's and Friday's At 7 o'clock, a.m.

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,
W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. june6-t

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

NEW GOODS!!

NEW FIRM.

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee,
Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon,
Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels,
Nails, Files, Axes,
Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING

Of all kinds

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS.

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞Don't forget the place,
FREEMAN & BARBER.
nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.

624 Clay Street, San Francisco.

THE ONLY

CLOTHING HOUSE

IN THE STATE,

WHERE A

FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK

—OF—

GENTS' AND BOYS'

CLOTHING

and

FURNISHING GOODS

MAY BE FOUND AT

Prices to suit the Times.

624 CLAY STREET.

SAN FRANCISCO.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.
ag22-tf

CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST,

—AND—

AS GOOD AS THE BEST!!

CHARLES ST. LOUIS,

MANUFACTURING

JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.

All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing

Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry,

at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices

All work waranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made.

"Union Building," Knight's Landing. You will C. St. Louis at the window. dec26 tf

☞ TAKE NOTICE! ☜

LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!

—AND—

POSTS,

Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

CAPT. TRUEWORTHY,
n30-tf Knight's Landing.

Having purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE, corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally.

JUSTIN GATES & BROS,
Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento.
Sacramento, Jan. 6, 1863. jan24-tf

New Advertisements.

Washing Machines.

OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

SEWING MACHINES

For sale at Raveley's

HOTELS.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.



THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage. W. CAMPBELL.
Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

LICK HOUSE,

ALSTROM & CO.—The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage.

It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California.

The house being but three stores high, the rooms are easy of accsss, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy.

The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining-hall department.

The Office will be under the superintendence of Mr. FRANK J. LAWLOR, late of the St. Nicholas, New York.

S. ALSTROM,
G. S JOHNSON,
J. M. LAWLOR.
San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-tf

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,

(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)

DENTSCHES CASTHANS,

I street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER,.....Proprietor

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.

Board per week, $4 50; with Lodgings, $5 50 Meals, 37½ cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.
jan24-3m

Boarding House *and* **Restaurant.**

THE undersigned would respectfully announce to the public that she has opened a Boarding House and Restaurant, at the corner of Mill and Third streets, Knight's Landing.

Warm Meals or Lunch at all Hours.

[jy18-tf] MRS. R L. SNYDER.

1863. 1863.

HATS! CAPS! HATS!

JUST RECEIVED, FROM

Europe and the Eastern States, by

LAMOTT,

HATTER

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of

SOFT AND STRAW HATS,

ALL OF WHICH WILL BE

Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following:

The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddo the Dunatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricaibo Hat, the Fayar Hat the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peruvian Hat—both soft and stiff,—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF

BEAVER,	*WHITE,*
NULRIA,	*BLACK.*
RUSSIA,	*BROWN,*
NANKEEN,	*CLARET,*

CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS

Of Every Conceivable Shape.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,

IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

SILK HATS,

Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

☞And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at

LAMOTT'S,
july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.
je6-tf **Sacramento.**

E. & C. CRUHLER.

COLUMBUS BREWERY,

Corner of C and 16th streets,

Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhler's Saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets.

☞Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

Fish's Infallible HAIR RESTORATIVE,

For sale by . W. RAVELEY.

COMIC and Sentimental Song Books, for sale at Raveley's.

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.

Invigorate the System.

Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutricious blood, and nutricious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digenstion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?

Dr. Hostetter' Stomach Bitters

Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.

Strengthen the System.

The best means of imparting vigor to the brokendown frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.

Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.

A Word to the Aged.

In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by some vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters

As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits.

For Females.

Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances & derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as stregthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction.

Beware of Counterfeits. Purchase only of reliable dealers, Sold everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
227 *Montgomery street, (Russ Block.)*
San Francisco.

Dr. Guysott's Improved

EXTRACT OF

Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla

Will Cure without Fail

Scrofula or King's Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Disease arising from the use of Mercury, Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice, Lumbago, &c.

Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla put up in the largest sized bottles, contains more of the Honduras Sarsaparilla than any other preparation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient that any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, which can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The Invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and many other mineral and metalic poisons enter into and form the active basis of most of the sarsaparilla and panaceas of the day, Guysott's Compound Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla does not contain a particle of the substances; as any one can ascertain by applying the necessary tests.

These poisons may occasionally remove disease, but they so vitiate the blood and impregnate the whole system with their baneful effects, that the first cold or the first attack of disease, prostrates the patient's strength and subjects him or her to the most excrutiating torture, and renders another cure almost impossible and hopeless. Let all poisonous sarsaparilla preparations alone, and use *Guysott's Improved Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla*, which is thoroughly efficacious, perfectly harmless and purely vegetable. All kinds of diseases yield to its genial influence.

Caution.—Beware of counterfeits. All genuine Dr. Guysott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla has the name of JOHN D. PARK, Present Proprietor, Cincinnati, O., on the label.

Remember this fact when buying, all without the name of "JOHN D. PARK, Gincinnati, Ohio," on the label are *counterfeit.*

Sold by all Druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
sole Agents for Pacific Coast,
San Francisco.

TARRANT'S

Effervescent Seltzer Aperient!!

THE BEST

Bilious and Dyspeptic Remedy!!

The most Efficacious and Agreeable Saline Aperient,

FOR ALL

Bilious and Febrile Diseases, Costiveness, sick Headache, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Acidity of the stomach, Torpidity of the Liver, Gout, Rheumatic Affections, Gravel, Piles, and all Complaints where a gentle Aperient or Purgative is required.

It is in the form of a powder, carefully put up in bottles, to keep in any climate, and merely requires water poured upon it, to produce a delightful effervescent beverage.

Manufactured only by Tarrant & Co., New York

For sale by druggists generally.

Tarrant's Cordial Elixir of Turkey Rhubarb.—This beautiful preparation from the TRUE TURKEY RHUBARB has the approval and sanction of many of our best physicians as a valuable and favorite **Family Medicine,** and it is preferable to any other form in which Rhubarb is administered, either for adults or children, it being combined in a manner to make it at once palatable to the taste and efficient in operation.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,
227 Montgomery st,, (Russ Block,)
may2-1y San Francisco.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Farming Implements & Machines,

J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D,

Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse-hose, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Rower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons:

Sacramento county—Hensel & Kethley.
Yolo county.—Hoppin Brothers, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, A J Scroggins.
Sutter county.—M Boulware. A L Chandler.
Colusa county.—James Timothy, J Crouch.
Butte county.—Major J Bidwell.
Placer county.—E Miles.

...ALSO...

Field, Grass, Herd, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.
nov22-3m

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL

GREAT INDUCEMENTS

TO

EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or rentors, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of $3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to JEROME C. DAVIS,
Putah Creek

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

KELLY, MOTT & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN STOVES AND METALS,

148 AND 150 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

JOB WORK done to order, with neatness and dispatch. All Orders from the country promptly attended to. feb12-tf

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!

CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

K street, between 5th and 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

A. AITKIN & CO.

☞Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order. jan24-tf

FOR SACRAMENTO.



The fine steamer DEFIANCE,
ZIMMERMAN, MASTER,

Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento.

After the 10th of May, the price for freighting grain, will be $1 75 per ton.

S. W. RAVELEY,
may2-tf Agent.

Toilet Articles,

TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's.

School Books,

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